# **D 92930**

#### (Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

# THIRD SEMESTER (CBCSS-UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2020

#### Electronics

# ELE 3A 12-GENERAL COURSE II : SENSORS AND TRANSDUCERS

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

### Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer at least ten questions. Each question carries 3 marks. All questions can be attended. Overall Ceiling 30.

1. What is a transducer ? Give an example.

2. What is the difference between sensors and transducers ?

3. Define the sensitivity of a transducer.

4. What are the static characteristics of a transducer ?

5. What is the difference between primary and secondary transducer ?

6. Explain the loading effect of a potentiometer.

7. What is an IR sensor ? What are the applications of IR radiation sensors ?

8. What is the effect of the temperature coefficient of resistance in strain gauge measurement?

9. Write short notes on Photovoltaic cells.

10. RTDs are commonly made of doped platinum. Why?

11. What is a sound level meter ? What are its different parts ?

12. What is the basic principle of working of Hall Effect transducers ?

13. How does an orifice plate flow meter work?

14. What is meant by transduction ? Explain.

15. Write a note on the application-based classification of sensors.

 $(10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Section B (Short Essay Quetions)

Answer at least **five** questions. Each question carries 6 marks. All questions can be attended.

- 18. Explain the working of an unbonded strain gauge.
- 19. Explain capacitive level gauge for discrete level measurement.
- 20. Explain Bernoulli's principle and continuity equation.
- 21. How does a rotameter measure a flow ?
- 22. Explain the working of photodiodes in sensors.
- 23. Explain any two dynamic characteristics of a transducer.

 $(5 \times 6 = 30 \text{ marks})$ 

### Section C (Long Essay Quetions)

2

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 24. With a Schematic diagram explain the construction and working of LVDT.
- 25. Explain the construction of the venturi meter and its working.
- 26. Explain the principle and working of the thermistor. What are the different types of thermistors ? What are its applications ?

Constraint energies in radius

something the effect of the temperature configuration of residunces

video De Proton Photos for trode ateW

27. With suitable diagrams explain the working of any one type of manometer.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$